

Salzburgers

- Who were the Salzburgers?
- Why were they forced to leave?
- What did the newcomers ask for and how did Oglethorpe treat the newcomers?



- A group of German protestants who were forced to leave their settlement in 1743.
- Their colony was controlled by Catholics.
- Oglethorpe allowed them to establish a town 25 miles away from Savannah.
- The name of their town was New Ebenezer.

Trip Back to Britain

- After making sure the Salzburgers were settled, Oglethorpe returned to Britain with Tomochichi and 7 members of his tribe.



- King George II approved of the colony and the relationship forged between Oglethorpe and Tomochichi.
- Oglethorpe gained approval from the trustees and returned to Georgia in 1736.
- He bought back 300 new colonists.
- He also got permission to enact three new regulations and was given money to ensure the safety of the city.

Upset Colonist

- Who are the **malcontents**?
- What were the three new regulations?



- Many of the settlers were unable to grow hemp, flax, or indigo.
- Their South Carolina neighbors were more successful in part due to slave labor. They could also sell rum.

- People who complained about the trustees and their policies.
- No buying , selling, or trading of rum or alcohol.
- Slavery was not allowed
- Trade with Natives was to be watched very closely.

- The Salzburgers and another group, Highland Scots, were opposed to slavery.
- Many settlers began to move to places where they would be allowed to own slaves and sell and buy alcohol.

War Ensues

- What was the war called?
- Why was it called that?



- What did Oglethorpe do?
- Were they successful?

- War of Jenkin's Ear
- It was rumored that years earlier a Spanish seaman cut off the ear of a British sailor named Robert Jenkins. He cut off his ear to warn the British not sell goods off the coast of Spanish-controlled Florida.
- He organized a small army (2,000 men) of natives and colonists from GA and SC.
- No. They tried to overtake Spanish forts-St. Augustine. The Spanish were well trained and prepared.

Dreary End

- What was the Battle of Bloody Marsh?
- What happened to Oglethorpe?
- The British settlers and the Highland Scots attacked the Spanish army and pushed them back south into Florida.
- In 1743, he was called to appear before the monarch on charges he did not do what he was supposed to do to capture St. Augustine from Spain.
- He was cleared and did not return to Georgia.
- Many of the regulations were repealed or reversed.
- In 1752, Georgia ceased to be a charter colony and became a royal colony.

Enrichment Activity

- In your textbook, read page 142.
- How did the views of slavery and land ownership change after Georgia became a royal colony?
- How was the government in Georgia set up?
- What was the role of a royal governor?